

- ❖ Exploration
 - Portugal
 - Treaty of Tordesillas
 - Spain
 - British
 - France
 - Northwest Passage
- ❖ Colonization
 - Spain
 - small pox
 - **St. Augustine, FL**
 - **New Mexico**
 - Encomiendas
 - Pueblo Revolt
 - France
 - **New France**
 - beaver pelts
 - ◆ Quebec
 - England
 - *Chesapeake*
 - *Virginia*
 - ◆ Virginia Company of London
 - **Jamestown**
 - John Smith
 - Powhatan Indians
 - ◆ Pocahontas
 - ◆ first Powhatan War 1610-1614
 - Tobacco
 - John Rolfe
 - Headright System
 - Indentured Servants
 - Chattel Slavery
 - House of Burgesses
 - Second Powhatan War (1622-1632)
 - ◆ Act of Religious Toleration 1649
 - ◆ Bacon's Rebellion
 - Maryland
 - ◆ Lord Baltimore

- ◆ Proprietor
- *New England*
 - Mayflower (1620)
 - pilgrims
 - Mayflower Compact
 - ◆ **Plymouth** (1620)
 - Squanto
 - Miles Standish
 - King Philip's War (1675)
 - Wampanoags
 - **Massachusetts Bay** (1628)
 - ◆ Massachusetts Bay Company
 - ◆ Puritan
 - John Winthrop (1630)
 - "A Model for Christian Charity"
 - ◆ The Pequot
 - ◆ New England Way
 - saints
 - Harvard
 - Half-Way Covenant (1662)
 - Civil Government
 - "Meeting House"
 - General Court
 - Towns
 - Economy
 - outlivers
 - Family life
 - Praying Towns
 - ◆ Demise of the New England Way
 - Roger Williams
 - Anne Hutchinson
 - Salem Witch Trials
 - **Connecticut** (1636)
 - **New Haven** (1637)
 - **Rhode Island** (1647)
 - ◆ Roger Williams
- *Mid Atlantic*
 - Dutch

- **New Netherlands** (1614)
 - ◆ Dutch West India Company
 - New Amsterdam (1626)
 - New Sweden
 - New York, New Jersey
 - Pennsylvania
 - William Penn
 - Quakers
 - *South*
 - Carolina
 - Chattel Slavery
 - ◆ Rice
 - ◆ Malaria
 - ◆ Stono Rebellion
 - Georgia
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Summary:

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- Trouble with mother
 - Mercantilism
 - Navigation Acts, 1651-1733
 - Salutary Neglect
 - Dominion of New England, 1686-1689
 - Uprisings in New England, 1689
 - Glorious Revolution, 1689
 - colonial assemblies
 - Peter Zenger Trial
 - Unifying Wars
 - King William's War 1689-1697
 - Queen Anne's War 1702-1713
 - The Great Awakening
 - Sinners in the Hands of an Angry God

- Old Lights vs New Lights
- Dividing Wars
 - War of Jenkins Ear, 1739
 - King George's War, 1740-1748
- Enlightenment
 - Deists
- French and Indian War, 1689-1763
 - Proclamation of 1763
 - End of Salutary Neglect
 - Sugar Act, 1764
 - Stamp Act, 1765-1766
 - Sons of Liberty, 1765
 - Stamp Act Congress
 - First Quartering Act, 1765
 - Declaratory Act, 1766
 - Townshend Duties, 1767-1770
 - Massachusetts Circular Letters, 1768
 - Boston Massacre, 1770
 - Committee of Correspondence, 1772-1774
 - Samuel Adams
 - Tea Act, 1773
 - Boston Tea Party, 1773
 - Coercive Acts, 1774
 - Quebec Act, 1774
 - First Continental Congress, 1774
 - Suffolk Resolves
 - Battle of Lexington and Concord, 1775
 - Second Continental Congress, 1775
 - Olive Branch Petition, 1775
 - Thomas Paine's Common Sense, 1776
 - Declaration of Independence, 1776

Summary:

- **The Articles of Confederation**
 - Problems
 - Finances
 - Newburgh Conspiracy
 - Success
 - Northwest Ordinance, 1787
 - State Governments
 - Bicameral Legislatures
 - State Constitutions
 - Republicans not Democrats

- **The Constitution**
 - Why
 - Shay's Rebellion
 - How
 - Philadelphia Convention, 1787
 - Virginia Plan
 - New Jersey Plan
 - Connecticut Compromise
 - 3/5 Compromise
 - Federalists
 - Anti-Federalists
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Summary:

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- **Washington, 1789-1797**
 - Judiciary Act
 - Bill of Rights
 - Alexander Hamilton
 - First Bank of the US
 - Thomas Jefferson
 - Haitian Revolution
 - Fugitive Slave Law
 - Whiskey Rebellion
 - Jay Treaty
 - Pinckney Treaty
 - Cotton Gin Invented
 - **John Adams, 1797-1800**
 - Trouble with Britain & France
 - XYZ Affair
 - Alien & Sedition Act
 - Quasi War

- State's Rights Debate
 - Virginia and Kentucky Resolution
 - Fries Rebellion
 - Second Great Awakening on the Frontier
 - Camp Meetings
 - Methodists
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Summary:

- **Thomas Jefferson, 1801-1808**

- Marbury v. Madison
- Louisiana Purchase
- Problems with Britain
 - Chesapeake Affair
 - Embargo Act
- Virginia Dynasty & Democratic/Republicans

- **James Madison, 1809-1816**

- Problems with Britain
 - Non-intercourse Act
 - The Indians
 - William Henry Harrison
 - Tecumseh
 - Battle of Tippecanoe
 - War of 1812
 - Hartford Convention & Federalists
 - Treaty of Ghent
- Era of Good Feelings, 1817-1824
 - Demise of the Federalists
 - Henry Clay
 - The American System
 - Second Bank of the US

- **James Monroe, 1816-1824**

- Supreme Court
 - John Marshall
 - Dartmouth College v. Woodward
 - McCulloch v. Maryland
- Sectionalism Emerges
 - Missouri Compromise
- Foreign Policy
 - Monroe Doctrine
- Construction of Erie Canal

- Industrialization
 - Second Great Awakening
 - Burned Over-District
 - Charles Finney
 - Born Again
 - Evangelical Protestantism
 - Unitarianism
 - Mormonism
 - Shakers
 - Reform
 - The American Colonization Society
 - Penitentiary Reform
 - Settling the West
 - Santa Fe Trail
 - Texas
 - Empresarios
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Summary:

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- **John Quincy Adams, 1825-1829**
 - Railroad Boom
 - Split of the Republican Party
 - Democrats
 - John Q. Adams
 - Andrew Jackson
 - Political Democratization
 - Calls for Reform grow out of the S.G.A.
 - Temperance
 - Utopian Communities
 - New Harmony
 - Transcendentalists
 - American Renaissance
 - Hudson River School
 - Romanticism
 - Dark Romantics
 - Oneida
 - **Andrew Jackson, 1829-1837**
 - Calls for reform continue
 - Horace Mann
 - The Liberator
 - The American Anti-Slavery Society

- A Vicious Mudsling Affair
 - Rotation in Office
 - Sectionalism Continues
 - Nullification Crisis
 - John C. Calhoun
 - Tariff of Abomination, 1828
 - Compromise of 1833
 - Nat Turner
 - The Liberator
 - Indian Removal Act
 - Cherokee Nation v. Georgia
 - Worcester v. Georgia
 - Settlement of the West
 - Texas Revolution, 1836
 - Sam Houston
 - Oregon & California
 - Oregon Trail
 - Bank Wars
 - State Bank notes and Specie
 - Bank Veto
 - Nicholas Biddle
 - Pet Banks
 - Deposit Act
 - Specie Circular
 - Rise of the Whig Party
 - Election of 1836
 - **Martin Van Buren, 1837-1841**
 - Panic of 1837
 - Millerites
 - Independent Treasury Bill, 1840
 - Martin Van Ruin
 - Trail of Tears, 1838
 - Election of 1840
 - Tippecanoe and Tyler too
 - Two Party System
 - Reform continues
 - Dorothea Dix
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Summary:

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- **William Henry Harrison, 1841**
 - Whigs
 - Tariffs
 - Internal Improvements
 - Bank
 - **John Tyler, 1841-1845**
 - His Accidency
 - Bank Veto
 - Tariffs
 - Sectionalism
 - Texas
 - Liberty Party
 - **James K. Polk, 1845-1849**
 - Manifest Destiny
 - Annexation of Texas
 - Oregon
 - Mexican American War
 - Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo
 - California Gold Rush, 1848
 - Seneca Falls
 - Mormons
 - Deseret
 - Immigration
 - Irish
 - Germans
 - Nativists
 - Know-Nothings
 - Sectionalism
 - Wilmot Proviso
 - Popular Sovereignty
 - Free-Soil Party
 - **Zachary Taylor, 1849-1850**
 - Whig
 - Settlement of the West
 - California Gold Rush
 - Chinese
 - Clipper Ships
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Summary:

- **Millard Fillmore, 1850-1853**

- Sectionalism

- Compromise of 1850
 - Henry Clay
 - Fire-Eaters
 - Stephen Douglas
 - Fugitive Slave Act
 - Uncle Tom's Cabin, 1852

- Quack Medicine

- Grahamites

- Consumer Culture

- Minstrel Shows

- Settlement of the West

- Matthew Perry

- Cotton Kingdom

- Planters, small slave owners, yeoman farmers, and people of the pine barrens

- Election of 1852

- Demise of the Whigs
 - Free-soil
- Democrats
- Know Nothings
- Republicans

- **Franklin Pierce, 1853-1857**

- Democrats

- Sectionalism

- Kansas – Nebraska Act
 - Stephen Douglas
 - Popular Sovereignty
 - Transcontinental Rail
 - Free-soil surge
 - Bleeding Kansas
 - Charles Sumner and Preston Brooks
- Cuba & Nicaragua
- Republican Party
- Election of 1856
 - Republicans
 - Free soil, free speech, Fremont

- **James Buchanan, 1857-1861**

- Sectionalism

- Dred Scott, 1857
- Lecompton Constitution, 1857
- Lincoln-Douglas Debate, 1858
- Harpers Ferry, 1859
- Slave Power vs. Fire Eaters
- Election of 1860
 - Republicans
 - Panic of 1857

- Democrats
 - Stephen Douglas
 - John Breckinridge
 - Succession
 - Settlement of the West
 - Comstock Lode, 1859
 - Immigration
 - “Old Immigrants”
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Summary:

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- **Abraham Lincoln, 1861-1865**
 - Civil War
 - Sumter
 - Financing the War
 - Greenbacks
 - War Bonds
 - National Bank Act
 - Fighting
 - Anaconda Plan
 - Emancipation Proclamation
 - Settlement of the West
 - Pacific Railroad Act, 1862
 - Homestead Act, 1862
 - Morrill Land Grant Act, 1862
 - Sand Creek Massacre
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 - Reconstruction
 - **Andrew Johnson, 1865-1869**
 - Presidential
 - Black Codes
 - Freedmen’s Bureau
 - 13th Amendment
 - Congressional
 - Radical Republicans
 - Civil Rights Act, 1866
 - Fourteenth Amendment
 - Reconstruction Act, 1867
 - Tenure of Office Act, 1867
 - Fifteenth Amendment
 - American Woman Suffrage Association

- National Woman Suffrage Association
- Republican Rule
- Carpetbaggers
- Scalawags
- Freedmen
- Southern Opposition
- Ku Klux Klan
- Weakening
- Ex parte Milligan, 1866
- Texas v. White, 1869
- Sharecropping
- Crop-Lien Economy
- Settlement of the West
 - Cow Boys
 - Reservation System
 - Grange Movement, 1867-1878
- **Ulysses S. Grant, 1869-1877**
 - Congressional Reconstruction Continues
 - Enforcement Acts
 - Civil Rights Act of 1875
 - Redemption begins
 - Slaughterhouse Cases, 1873
 - New South
 - Mississippi Plan, 1875
 - The Gilded Age
 - Grantism
 - Credit Mobilier
 - Whiskey Ring
 - Tammany Hall
 - Currency Questions: Panic of 1873
 - Sound Money Policy vs. Easy Money
 - Greenback Party
 - Election of 1876
 - Compromise of 1877
 - Settlement of the West
 - Yellowstone Established, 1872
 - Barbed Wire
 - Black Hills Gold Rush
 - Little Big Horn, 1876
 - Grange Laws
 - Munn v. Illinois, 1877
 - Growth of Big Business
 - Knights of Labor, 1869
 - Carnegie Steel
 - Andrew Carnegie
 - Standard Oil Company
 - John D. Rockefeller
 - Thomas Edison

Summary:

- **Rutherford B. Hayes, 1877-1881**

- End of Reconstruction
- Currency Questions Continue
 - Bland-Allison Act, 1878
 - Greenback Party
- Settlement of the West
 - Exodusters, 1879
 - A Century of Dishonor
- Growth of Big Business
 - Standard Oil Trust established
 - Social Darwinism
- Gilded Age Politics
 - Spoils System
 - Stalwarts and Half-breeds
 - Chester Arthur

- **James A. Garfield, 1881**

- "I am a Stalwart, Chester Arthur is now president"

- **Chester Arthur, 1881-1885**

- Gilded Age Politics
 - Pendleton Civil Service Act
- Rise of Jim Crow
 - Civil Rights Cases
- Settlement of the West
 - A Century of Dishonor
 - Helen Hunt Jackson
 - Buffalo Bill
 - Chinese Exclusion Act, 1882
- Growth of Big Business
 - Rail Consolidation

- **Grover Cleveland, 1885-1889**

- Gilded Age Politics
 - Revenue Tariffs
- Settlement of the West
 - Dawes Severalty Act, 1887
 - Oklahoma Land Rush
- Growth of Big Business
 - AFL
 - Samuel Gompers

- Haymarket Riots, 1886
- Interstate Commerce Act, 1887
- The Gospel of Wealth
- Struggling Farmers
 - Farmers' Alliance
- Middle Class Affluence
 - Cult of Domesticity
 - Victorian Morality
 - Department Stores
 - Research Universities
- Working Class Culture
 - Boss Politics
 - Ragtime
 - Saloons
 - Vaudeville
- Reform
 - Jacob Riis
 - The Social Gospel
 - Settlement Houses
 - Jane Addams
 - WCTU
- **Benjamin Harrison, 1890-1893**
 - Gilded Age Politics
 - McKinley Tariff
 - GAR & pensions
 - Populists
 - Growth of Big Business
 - Sherman Antitrust Act, 1890
 - Homestead Strike
 - Railroad Consolidation
 - JP Morgan
 - Panic of 1893
 - Currency Questions Continue
 - Sherman Silver Purchase Act, 1890
 - Settlement of the West
 - Ghost Dance
 - Sierra Club
 - The Significance of the Frontier in American History, 1893
 - Frontier "Closed"
 - Turner
 - Populists
 - Immigration
 - "New Immigrants"
 - Election of 1893
 - Panic of 1893
- **Grover Cleveland, 1894-1897**
 - Growth of Big Business
 - Pullman Strike

- Eugene Debs
 - Rise of Jim Crow
 - Plessy v. Ferguson, 1896
 - Booker T. Washington
 - Election of 1896
 - William Jennings Bryan
 - Cross of Gold
 - **William McKinley, 1897-1901**
 - Gilded Age Politics
 - Dingley Tariff, 1897
 - Currency Questions
 - Currency Act of 1900
 - Growth of Big Business
 - United States Steel
 - JP Morgan
 - American Imperialism
 - Spanish American War
 - Philippines
 - Platt Amendment
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Summary:
